

## Table of Contents

	Page
List of Illustrations .....	xi
Figures .....	xi
Maps .....	xi
Tables .....	xi
Graphics .....	xii
Diagrams .....	xii
List of Acronyms .....	xiii
Preface— <i>Sverre LODGAARD</i> .....	xv
Forewords— <i>Theodor H. WINKLER</i> and <i>Chris PREBENSEN</i> .....	xvii
Acknowledgements— <i>Péricles GASPARINI ALVES</i> .....	xxi
<b>Institutes and the Security Dialogue: An Introduction</b>	
<i>Péricles GASPARINI ALVES</i> .....	xxiii
I. Identification of Partners .....	xxiv
II. Information Needs .....	xxv
III. Connectivity Issues .....	xxv
IV. Financial Implications .....	xxvi
V. Cooperation Programmes .....	xxvi

### **Part One** **Identification of Partners and Definition of** **the Scope of Actions**

#### **Chapter 1**

##### **Assessing Partnership Initiatives: The International Relations and Security Network (ISN)**

*Andreas WENGER* and *Stephan LIBISZEWSKI* .....

3

I. Introduction .....

3

	<i>Page</i>
II. Assessing the Internet .....	4
III. Fostering Electronic Connectivity and Networking Between the East and the West: Ongoing Initiatives .....	5
IV. The Future of the ISN: Integrating Electronic Services and Partnerships in the Field of International Relations and Security Studies .....	10
V. Conclusions .....	13
<b>Chapter 2</b>	
<b>Identifying the Needs of International Organizations: The Idea of a “Virtual” Partnership</b>	
<i>Anthony ANTOINE and Gustaaf GEERAERTS</i> .....	15
I. Introduction .....	15
II. The Internet as an Actor in International Relations .....	15
III. The Benefits: The Use of the Internet by International Organizations	18
IV. A Working Example: NATO on the NET .....	20
V. The Research Dimension .....	25
VI. Security and Defence on the Net: The Euro-Atlantic Foundation and its Initiatives .....	26
VII. Conclusions and Recommendations .....	28
<b>Chapter 3</b>	
<b>Increasing Interregional Exchanges and Partnerships</b>	
<i>Seyfi TASHAN</i> .....	31

## Part Two

### Identification of Information Needs

<b>Chapter 4</b>	
<b>Information Needs and Information Processing in the Field of International Security</b>	
<i>Gerd HAGMEYER-GAVERUS</i> .....	41
I. Introduction .....	41
II. What Information Needs Are There? .....	42
III. Scenario for Organizing Internet Information for Our Research .....	47
IV. Other Demands on Information Retrieval .....	55
V. Conclusions .....	57

**Chapter 5****Virtual History: A New Approach to Conflict Prevention and Complex Politico-Military Mediation Processes**

<i>Albrecht A. C. VON MÜLLER</i> .....	59
I. The Concept of Virtual History .....	59
II. The Implementation .....	60
III. The Need for Advanced Complexity Management .....	61
IV. The Think Tools Approach .....	62

**Chapter 6****Some Reflections on a European Information Network on International Relations and Area Studies**

<i>Dietrich SEYDEL</i> .....	65
I. Introduction .....	65
II. The Experience of EINIRAS .....	66
III. Conclusions: Extending the Network .....	77

**Part Three****Bridging the *Connectivity Gap*****Chapter 7****Appraising the Status of East/West Connectivity Problems**

<i>Zsolt PATAKI</i> .....	81
I. Introduction .....	81
II. Information Society .....	81
III. International Connectivity .....	82
IV. The Present Situation of East/West Connectivity .....	83
V. Connectivity Problems .....	87
VI. How to Bridge the Existing Gap .....	90
VII. The Hungarian Example .....	95

**Chapter 8****Assessing the Need to Improve Basic East-West Computer Equipment and Supplies**

<i>Christoph REICHERT</i> .....	101
I. Introduction .....	101

	<i>Page</i>
II. Prevailing Circumstances .....	102
III. Summary .....	106
<b>Chapter 9</b>	
<b>Connectivity Issues: Political and Financial Constraints</b>	
<i>Edward IVANIAN</i> .....	107
I. Introduction .....	107
II. Financial Constraints .....	110
III. Summary .....	120
<b>Part Four</b>	
<b>The Quest for Financial Resources</b>	
<b>Chapter 10</b>	
<b>American and European Foundations: A Stock-Taking</b>	
<i>Mary LORD</i> .....	123
I. Introduction .....	124
II. Funding for Peace and Security: Cycles of “Boom” and “Bust” .....	124
III. Characteristics and Trends in Current Peace and Security Grant Makers .....	125
IV. Issues Facing Grant Seekers and Grant Makers in Peace and Security .....	129
V. Conclusions and Recommendations .....	131
<b>Chapter 11</b>	
<b>Assessing International Grant Making by US Foundations: A Benchmark Study on Recent Trends</b>	
<i>Loren RENZ</i> .....	133
I. Introduction .....	133
II. The Need to Reassess International Grant Making .....	134
III. Tracking International Grants .....	135
IV. Sampling Information .....	142
V. Framing the Study .....	144
VI. Designing the Study .....	145
VII. Participation of Advisors and Timeline .....	146
VIII. Conclusions and Recommendations .....	147

	<i>Page</i>
Annex: Bibliography of Funding for International and Foreign Programs .....	148
<b>Chapter 12</b>	
<b>European Fund-Raising: Innovative Cooperation Schemes</b>	
<i>Xavier PACREAU</i> .....	151
I. Introduction .....	151
II. The Influence of International Geostrategic Mutations on the Projects of European Institutes .....	152
III. The Relevance of Economic Criteria in Regard to the Region or the Countries Studied .....	152
IV. The Influence of European Integration on the Finance of European Research Institutes Engaged in Security Studies .....	154
V. The Financing of New Areas of Research Arising from Peace, Security and Disarmament Issues .....	155
VI. Conclusions .....	157

## Part Five

### Conceiving Strategies for Cooperation

<b>Chapter 13</b>	
<b>Assisting the Development and Consolidation of Democratic Security</b>	
<i>Francis ROSENTIEL</i> .....	163
I. Introduction .....	163
II. Philosophy and Goals of the Council's Cooperation Programmes ..	165
III. The Content of Cooperation Programmes .....	167
IV. The Information and Documentation Centres .....	169
V. Pooling of Resources .....	169
VI. Programme Assessment and Monitoring .....	170
Appendix 1: Information and Documentation Centre on the Council of Europe .....	173
Appendix 2: Location of Council of Europe Libraries of Basic Human Rights Documentation in Central and East European Countries .....	176
Appendix 3: Council of Europe Committee of Ministers Declaration on Compliance with Commitments Accepted by Member States of the Council of Europe .....	178

**Chapter 14****Preparing Tomorrow's Research Establishments**

<i>István SZÓNYI</i> .....	181
I. Introduction .....	181
II. Research Agenda .....	181
III. Networking .....	183
IV. Flow of Information .....	183
V. Funding .....	184
VI. Domestic Context .....	185
VII. Conclusions .....	186

**Chapter 15****Joint Research Activities Training Experts on National Security:  
The Bulgarian Experience**

<i>Sonia HINKOVA</i> .....	189
I. Introduction .....	189
II. Joint Research Activities .....	189
III. Training Experts on National Security .....	191

**Conclusions: Proposals for an Action Oriented Agenda** ..... 193

## List of Authors ..... 203

## UNIDIR Publications ..... 205

## List of Illustrations

	<i>Page</i>
<b>Figures</b>	
<b>Chapter 2</b>	
2.1: A Schematic “Network of Networks” .....	18
2.2: NATO’s Homepage .....	21
<b>Chapter 3</b>	
3.1: External Partners .....	34
<b>Chapter 8</b>	
8.1: Network Concept .....	101
8.2: Interconnection of Computers .....	103
8.3: Internet Concept .....	106
<b>Maps</b>	
<b>Chapter 3</b>	
3.1: Select Regional Institutions .....	35
3.2: Proposed Regions and Regional Centres .....	36
<b>Tables</b>	
<b>Chapter 2</b>	
2.1: Countries Disseminating Information through NIDS .....	25
<b>Chapter 3</b>	
3.1: Telecommunications Projects in the BSEC Region .....	37
3.2: The Internet in Turkey .....	38
<b>Chapter 6</b>	
6.1: Components of a European Information Network on International Relations and Area Studies .....	68
6.2: Example of a Subject Tree/Systematics for a Single Country ...	74

**Chapter 7**

- 7.1: Number of Working Computers in Hungary at the End of 1993 . 84  
 7.2: Registered Internet Computers of some European Countries . . . . 86

**Chapter 11**

- 11.1: Summary of the 26 National Taxonomy  
 of Exempt Entities (NTEE) Major Field Areas . . . . . 135  
 11.2: International Affairs/Peace and Security Coding System . . . . . 138  
 11.3: Tracking International Grants Across  
 All Subject Areas Using Country Codes . . . . . 139  
 11.4: Sampling Base of Grants Awarded in 1993 . . . . . 143

**Chapter 12**

- 12.1: Summary Table . . . . . 159

**Graphs****Chapter 7**

- 7.1: Registered Computers in Hungary . . . . . 86  
 7.2: NIS Mail Gateway Circulation . . . . . 96  
 7.3: Hungarian Homepage Daily Circulation . . . . . 97

**Diagrams****An Introduction**

- 1: Cooperation Issues in the Information Technology  
 and Security Dialogue Debate . . . . . xxvii

**Chapter 8**

- 8.1: Task Force Concept . . . . . 105